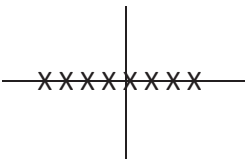
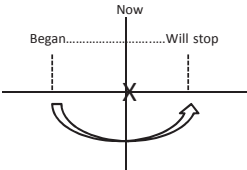
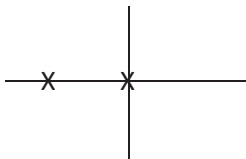
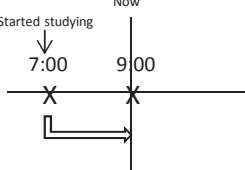
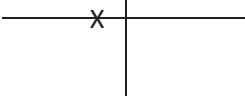
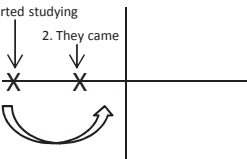
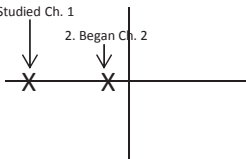
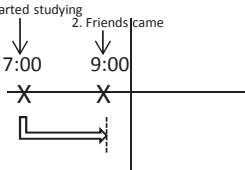
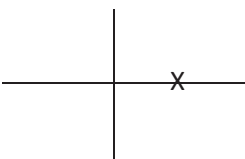
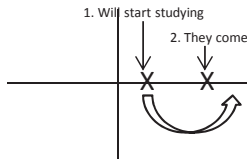
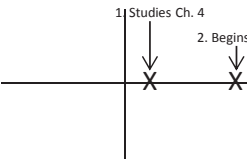
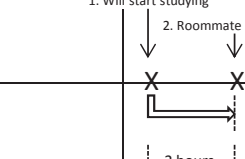


Summary Chart of Verb Tenses

<p style="text-align: center;">Simple Present</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">Tom studies every day.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Present Progressive</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">Tom is studying right now.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Present Perfect</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">Tom has already studied Chapter 1. (unspecified time in the past)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Present Perfect Progressive</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">Tom has been studying for two hours.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Simple Past</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">Tom studied last night.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Past Progressive</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">Tom was studying last night when they came.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Past Perfect</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">Tom had already studied Ch. 1 before he began Ch. 2.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Past Perfect Progressive</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">Tom had been studying for two hours before his friends came.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Simple Future</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">Tom will study tomorrow. Tom is going to study tomorrow.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Future Progressive</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">Tom will be studying when they come. (Tom is going to be studying when they come.)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Future Perfect</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">Tom will have finished Ch. 4 before he begins Ch. 5.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Future Perfect Progressive</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">Tom will have been studying for two hours by the time his roommate comes home.</p>

Adapted from *Understanding and Using English Grammar*, 4th Edition by Betty S. Azar & Stacy Hagen. Pearson Education, 2009.